

臺灣菸酒股份有限公司 104 年從業職員及從業評價職位人員甄試試題

甄試類別【代碼】：從業職員／類組全【H6707-H6716】

共同科目：國文(論文)、英文

*請填寫入場通知書編號：_____

注意：①作答前須檢查答案卡(卷)、入場通知書號碼、桌角號碼、甄試類別是否相符，如有不同應立即請監試人員處理，否則不予計分。
②本試卷為一張單面，測驗題型分為【國文考論文 1 題，配分為 50 分】與【英文考四選一單選選擇題 25 題，每題 2 分，合計 50 分】，總計 100 分。
③選擇題限以 2B 鉛筆於答案卡上作答，請選出最適當答案，答錯不倒扣；未作答者，不予計分。
④非選擇題限以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆於答案卷上採橫式作答，並請從答案卷內第一頁開始書寫，違反者該科酌予扣分，**不必抄題但須標示題號**。
⑤請勿於答案卡(卷)上書寫姓名、入場通知書號碼或與答案無關之任何文字或符號。
⑥本項測驗僅得使用簡易型電子計算器(不具任何財務函數、工程函數功能、儲存程式功能)，但不得發出聲響；若應考人於測驗時將不符規定之電子計算器放置於桌面或使用，經勸阻無效，仍執意使用者，該節扣 10 分；該電子計算器並由監試人員保管至該節測驗結束後歸還。
⑦答案卡(卷)務必繳回，未繳回者該節以零分計算。

壹、國文【論文 50 分】

一個人立身處世，面對外在的紛擾，必須要有勇氣堅持自己的理想，充分展現個人的潛在能力，以突顯自己的存在價值。所以有人說：「面對別人的嘲弄，只要默默地堅持到底，換來的就是別人的羨慕。」請以「堅持理想，展現自我」為題，寫作一篇文章。

貳、英文【第 1-25 題，每題 2 分，佔 50 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【1】1. The public is hoping to improve the _____ of weather forecast, especially in typhoon seasons.
① accuracy ② escalator ③ infection ④ opportunity
- 【3】2. Actors and actresses in the play, Romeo and Juliet, were having their _____ before the public performance.
① longitude ② partice ③ rehearsal ④ villain
- 【2】3. To Ryan's great _____, his four children all lead a happy life with their own family.
① complex ② delight ③ headline ④ moisture
- 【1】4. Without any _____, Paula said yes right away when her boyfriend proposed to her with a ring.
① hesitation ② nationality ③ percentage ④ significance
- 【2】5. The principal rule in doing research is no _____. Remember to give credit to others when using their ideas.
① distraction ② plagiarism ③ violation ④ identification
- 【4】6. The fallen leaves gradually decomposed and _____ became nutrients for the soil.
① chemically ② absolutely ③ diligently ④ eventually
- 【1】7. The explosion caused heavy _____ and created numerous tragedies.
① casualties ② mansions ③ orphanages ④ immigrants
- 【4】8. After the bitter dispute, Sara _____ ignored me whenever she met me.
① verbally ② stealthily ③ impulsively ④ intentionally

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- 【2】9. My mother is not home today. Either I or my father _____ to cook for our dinner.
① need ② needs ③ needed ④ to need
- 【1】10. Flora used to _____ her parents for money when she was young. Now, she earns a living by herself.
① ask ② asking ③ asked ④ be asked
- 【2】11. Lots of kids were in the swimming pool, many of _____ enjoyed swimming on a hot summer day.
① who ② whom ③ they ④ them
- 【1】12. One of the attendees in that party _____ Gary's latest crush. Gary hopes to have a date with her.
① is ② are ③ being ④ have been
- 【1】13. _____ the skirt is so beautiful, I cannot afford it. Its price is too high.
① Although ② Before ③ Instead ④ Otherwise
- 【2】14. We wouldn't have reached our goal _____ your generous contributions.
① if it be not for ② had it not been for ③ if there was no ④ should it not be
- 【2】15. This piece of art isn't just beautiful, _____.
① because it's thought practical ② but it's practical as well
③ though it can be practical ④ which is also practical

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

I am Palestinian. When I was seven, I remember seeing people throwing rocks on television. I thought it a fun thing to do, so I got out to the street and threw rocks. I did not realize I was supposed to throw rocks at Israeli cars. Instead, I ended up stoning my neighbors' cars. They were definitely not 16 about my patriotism.

My older brother was not so lucky, though. He was arrested and taken to prison on charges of throwing stones when he was eighteen. He was beaten up because he refused to confess, and 17, had internal injuries. The injuries caused his death soon after he was released from prison.

I was angry, I was bitter, and all I wanted was revenge. But that changed when I, too, turned eighteen. I needed Hebrew to get a job. The classroom in which I studied Hebrew was 18 I first met Jews who were not soldiers. Surprisingly, we connected over really small things, like the fact that I love country music.

On the other hand, 19 I realized also that we had a wall of anger, hatred and ignorance that separated us. I decided that what happens to me doesn't matter as much as how I deal with it. Therefore, I decided to dedicate my life to 20 the walls that separate people. To do this, I founded a social enterprise that aims to connect people through tourism, and I invite you to join me and change the world.

- 【3】16. ① consistent ② characteristic ③ enthusiastic ④ statistical
【2】17. ① at most ② as a result ③ likewise ④ by contrast
【4】18. ① that ② how ③ what ④ where
【4】19. ① since then ② not until then ③ even though ④ it was then that
【4】20. ① carry out ② wear out ③ keeping from ④ bringing down

四、閱讀測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

Numerous studies in the U.S. and around the world are exploring the health benefits of spending time outside in nature, green spaces, and, specifically, forests. Recognizing those benefits, in 1982, the Japanese Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries even coined a term for it: shinrin-yoku. It means taking in the forest atmosphere or "forest bathing."

Exposure to forests boosts our immune system. While we breathe in the fresh air, we breathe in phytoncides, airborne chemicals that plants give off to protect themselves from insects. Phytoncides have antibacterial and antifungal qualities which help plants fight disease. When people breathe in these chemicals, our bodies respond by increasing the number and activity of a type of white blood cell called natural killer cells. These cells kill tumor- and virus-infected cells in our bodies. In one study, increased activity of natural killer cells from a 3-day, 2-night forest bathing trip could last for more than 30 days. Japanese researchers are currently exploring whether exposure to forests can help prevent certain kinds of cancer.

Spending time around trees and looking at trees reduces stress, lowers blood pressure and improves mood. Numerous studies show that both exercising in forests and simply sitting looking at the trees reduce blood pressure as well as the stress-related hormones cortisol and adrenaline. Looking at pictures of trees has a similar, but less dramatic, effect.

Spending time in nature helps you focus. Our lives are busier than ever with jobs, school, and family life. Trying to focus on many activities or even a single thing for long periods of time can mentally drain us, a phenomenon called Directed Attention Fatigue. Spending time in nature, looking at plants, water, birds and other aspects of nature gives the cognitive portion of our brain a break, allowing us to focus better and renew our ability to be patient.

In children, attention fatigue causes an inability to pay attention and control impulses. The part of the brain affected by attention fatigue is also involved in Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). Studies show that children who spend time in natural outdoor environments have a reduction in attention fatigue and children diagnosed with ADHD show a reduction in related symptoms. Researchers are investigating the use of natural outdoor environments to supplement current approaches to managing ADHD. Such an approach has the advantages of being widely accessible, inexpensive and free of side effects.

Patients recover from surgery faster and better when they have a "green" view. Hospital patients may be stressed from a variety of factors, including pain, fear, and disruption of normal routine. Research found that patients with "green" views had shorter postoperative stays, took fewer painkillers, and had slightly fewer postsurgical complications compared to those who had no view or a view of a cement wall.

- 【1】21. Which of the following topics best describes the passage?
① The Benefits of Forest Bathing. ② How Phytoncides Improve Health.
③ A Green Therapy for Hospital Patients. ④ Attention Regained: A Walk among Trees.
- 【4】22. What can be inferred from the passage?
① Phytoncides are used to grow forest plants and prevent tree cancer.
② Phytoncides may kill most of human natural cells after 30-day trips in Japan.
③ Phytoncides fight against our health by providing bacterial and fungal qualities.
④ Phytoncides are chemicals that trees produce to protect themselves from diseases.
- 【3】23. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a benefit of staying around trees and looking at trees?
① Mood could be better. ② Stress could be reduced. ③ Appetite could be grown. ④ Attention could be concentrated.
- 【2】24. According to the passage, what is be the symptom of attention fatigue in children?
① Having difficulty breathing in forests. ② Being unable to concentrate or pay attention.
③ Not having enough white blood cells in their bodies. ④ Getting tired easily when doing outdoor activities.
- 【3】25. Why are hospital patients mentioned in the passage?
① To investigate sources of patients' stress. ② To urge patients to undergo surgery in green spaces.
③ To compare patients with and without "green" views. ④ To show how many times patients should have "green" views a day.