代號:2201 頁次:4-1

## 106年公務、關務人員升官等考試、106年交通事業鐵路、公路、港務人員升資考試試題

等	织	:	芦仁	`	員級晉高員級	
寸	N/X	•	<del>师</del>		只淡日四只淡	

類科(別):各類科-公務、各類別-鐵路、公路、港務

科 目:法學知識與英文(包括中華民國憲法、法學緒論、英文)

考試時間:1小時 座號:

※注意:(→)本試題為單一選擇題,請選出一個正確或最適當的答案,複選作答者,該題不予計分。

(二)本科目共50題,每題2分,須用<u>2B鉛筆</u>在試卡上依題號<u>清楚</u>劃記,於本試題上作答者,不予計分。

(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

1 下列何機關之法律提案權係經由司法院大法官解釋而確認者?

(A)考試院

(B)行政院

(C)監察院

(D)總統

2 依憲法增修條文之規定,司法院所提出之年度司法概算,行政院應如何處理?

(A) 得加註意見後刪減,編入中央政府總預算案

(B)得刪減後加註意見,編入中央政府總預算案

(C)不得增加,可刪減後編入中央政府總預算案

(D)不得刪減,但得加註意見編入中央政府總預算案

依司法院大法官解釋意旨,下列何者無向立法院報告並備質詢之義務?

(A)行政院大陸委員會主任委員

(B)國家通訊傳播委員會主任委員

(C)中央選舉委員會主任委員

(D)參謀總長

- 4 有關中華民國總統府及國家安全會議組織之敘述,下列何者錯誤?
  - (A)總統府秘書長得作為聲請人,向司法院大法官聲請解釋憲法
  - (B)總統為決定國家安全有關大政方針,得設國家安全會議
  - (C)國家安全會議以總統為主席,並置秘書長一人,承總統之命,依據國家安全會議之決議,處理會務
  - (D)國家安全會議之固定出席成員除副總統、行政院院長、副院長及與國家安全有關之部會首長外,亦包括內政部、財政部及經濟部部長
- 5 依公職人員選舉罷免法規定,下列何者之被選舉權受有限制?

(A) 退役軍人

(B)受緩刑宣告者

(C)軍事學校學生

(D)替代役服役完畢之役男

6 國家賠償之訴訟,受損害人原則上應向何機關提起損害賠償之訴?

(A)普通法院

(B)行政法院

(C)賠償義務機關

(D)國家賠償委員會

- 7 憲法增修條文第 4 條第 1 項及第 2 項規定單一選區兩票制,依政黨名單投票所採比例代表制選舉並設有百分之五之席次分配門檻。對此相關規定,下列敘述何者錯誤?
  - (A)此一混合設計及其席次分配, 牴觸國民主權原則
  - (B)百分之五之政黨門檻規定部分,有選票不等值之現象
  - (C)有關政黨門檻規定部分,並未變動選舉權及平等權之核心內涵
  - (D)有關政黨門檻規定部分,未損及民主共和國基本原則之實現
- 8 下列敘述何者與財產權之保障無關?

(A)侵害商標權者處以刑罰 (B)土地徵收之要件與補償 (C)營利事業所得稅之課徵 (D)子女提起婚生否認之訴

9 下列何者屬於憲法第22條所導引出來之基本人權?

(A)隱私權

(B)平等權

(C)財產權

(D)居住自由權

- 10 兒童及少年福利與權益保障法第 30 條規定:「疑似發展遲緩、發展遲緩或身心障礙兒童及少年之父母或 監護人,得申請警政主管機關建立指紋資料。前項資料,除作為失蹤協尋外,不得作為其他用途之使用。」 下列敘述何者錯誤?
  - (A)指紋乃重要之個人資訊,個人對其指紋資訊之自主控制,受資訊隱私權之保障
  - (B)依司法院大法官解釋,國家不得強制錄存人民指紋,否則即牴觸憲法保障人民對於其指紋資訊之自主 控制權
  - (C)政府機關若蒐集人民個人資料,應配合當代科技發展,運用足以確保資訊正確及安全之方式為之,並 對所蒐集之資料檔案採取組織上與程序上必要之防護措施,方符憲法保障人民資訊隱私權之本旨
  - (D)警政機關須經父母或監護人申請,方得建立發展遲緩或身心障礙兒童及少年之指紋資料,除供失蹤協尋外,不得為其他用途之使用
- 11 依司法院大法官解釋意旨及現行相關規定,有關人民結社自由之敘述,下列何者錯誤?
  - (A)結社自由旨在保障人民組成特定團體並參與其活動之自由
  - (B)團體名稱之選定受到結社自由之保障
  - (C)法律對團體名稱選用之限制,須符合比例原則
  - (D)法律得禁止教育事業技工、工友組成工會

代號:2201 頁次:4-2

- 依司法院大法官解釋,下列何者違反憲法第16條保障之訴訟權?
  - (A)刑事訴訟法第 321 條規定對配偶不得提起自訴
  - (B)行政訴訟法第73條規定寄存送達,於依法送達完畢時,即生送達效力
  - (C)稅捐稽徵法第 19 條第 3 項規定,對公同共有人中之一人為送達者,其效力及於全體
  - (D)公職人員選舉罷免法第 127 條規定,選舉訴訟以二審終結,且不得提起再審之訴
- 依照目前我國之憲政制度,人民主張憲法上權利遭受中央或地方機關侵害,但該權利並非憲法所明文列 13 舉者,人民應如何主張其權利之保障範圍?
  - (A)應先求諸國際人權法上是否有明文之保障規定
- (B)應先求諸憲法明文規定得否衍生出該權利保障
- (C)應先求諸聯合國人權宣言是否有明文之保障規定 (D)應先求諸我國是否有該權利保障之憲法慣例
- 依司法院大法官解釋意旨,下列何者不違反國家之宗教中立及宗教平等原則?
  - (A) 國家對所有宗教均給予獎勵及扶助
- (B)國家對所有宗教均不予獎勵及扶助
- (C)國家對特定宗教給予獎勵及扶助
- (D)國家對特定宗教不予獎勵及扶助
- 依司法院大法官解釋之意旨,有關言論自由之敘述,下列何者正確?
  - (A)言論自由為民主之基石,受憲法絕對保障
  - (B)言論自由之保障,不因其性質而有所不同
  - (C)言論自由不保障商業言論,因其具自利性格
  - (D)言論自由保障意見自由流通,使人民獲得自我實現之機會
- 關於地方自治規則的敘述,下列何者錯誤?
  - (A)僅得依據法律定之

(B)不得牴觸法律

(C)不得牴觸上級自治團體之自治條例

- (D)由地方行政機關訂定,並發布或下達
- 17 違反性別工作平等法第26條至第28條之規定,其損害賠償請求權時效為何?
  - (A) 自受僱者知雇主有性別歧視之行為起,2年間不行使而消滅,自有該行為時起,逾 10年者,亦同
  - (B)自受僱者離職起,2年間不行使而消滅,自有該行為時起,逾10年者,亦同
  - (C)自受僱者遭遇性騷擾時起,5年間不行使而消滅
  - (D)自受僱者遭遇性騷擾時起,1年間不行使而消滅
- 18 性別工作平等法中,有關救濟及申訴程序之規定,下列何者錯誤?
  - (A)雇主為處理受僱者之申訴,得建立申訴制度協調處理
  - (B)受僱者發現雇主有違反性別工作平等法中促進工作平等措施之行為時,得向地方主管機關申訴
  - (C)地方主管機關應於接獲申訴後7日內展開調查,並得依職權對雙方當事人進行協調
  - (D)雇主若因受僱者提出申訴而予以解僱,可處新臺幣 10 萬元以上 50 萬元以下罰鍰
- 派遣公司所派遣之員工到要派公司工作期間,如果遭到要派公司之員工性騷擾,根據我國現行性別工作 平等法,下列何者正確?
  - (A)派遣公司是派遺員工之真正雇主,所以應依同法第13條第2項在知悉情形後,採取立即有效之糾正及 補救措施
  - (B)要派公司之員工實際性騷擾派遣員工,自應要派公司負監督不周之責任
  - (C)派遣公司及要派公司都應負法律責任
  - (D)由派遣員工對要派公司之行為人向法院提起訴訟
- 司法院釋字第 42 號解釋略謂:「憲法第 18 條所稱之公職涵義甚廣,凡各級民意代表、中央與地方機關 20 之公務員及其他依法令從事於公務者皆屬之。」係採下列何種解釋方式?
  - (A) 文義解釋
- (B)目的解釋
- (C) 當然解釋
- (D)擴張解釋
- 根據勞工保險條例第19條規定,被保險人年金給付及老年一次金給付之平均月投保薪資的計算,參加保 21 險未滿5年者,下列何種計算方式正確?
  - (A)按加保期間最高 60 個月之月投保薪資予以平均計算 (B)按加保期間最高 20 個月之月投保薪資予以平均計算 (C)按實際投保年資之平均月投保薪資計算 (D)按加保期間最高10個月之月投保薪資予以平均計算
- 22 下列關於法律之敘述,何者錯誤?
  - (A)依法律形式,法律可分為成文法與不成文法 (B)依法律位階,法律可分為固有法與繼受法
  - (C)依法律適用之效力,法律可分為強行法與任意法 (D)依法律規範內容,法律可分為實體法與程序法
- 23 依勞工保險條例之規定,受領遺屬年金給付及遺屬津貼之順序為何?
  - (A)一、子女。二、配偶及父母。三、祖父母。四、孫子女。五、兄弟、姊妹
  - (B)一、子女。二、配偶。三、父母及祖父母。四、孫子女。五、兄弟、姊妹
  - (C)一、配偶。二、子女。三、父母。四、祖父母及孫子女。五、兄弟、姊妹
  - (D)一、配偶及子女。二、父母。三、祖父母。四、孫子女。五、兄弟、姊妹
- 24 根據全民健康保險法第20條規定,雇主或自營業主應以下列何項為其投保金額?
  - (A)薪資所得
- (B)營利所得
- (C)執行業務所得
- (D) 避金

代號:2201 頁次:4-3

		投保薪資不實者,依勞工保	念	f 9
25		位請其按照同一行業相當等		E !
		工主管機關按照同一行業相		專
		業相當等級之投保薪資額逕		J.E.
	(D)由保險人通知被保險	人依其實際薪資重新調整		
26	A股份有限公司採募集	設立,設立時所發行之股份共	失100萬股。下列關於A公	司設立之敘述,何者錯誤?
	(A)募集設立時即得發行			
	(B)每一發起人應至少認			
	(C)全體發起人所認股份		*	_
27		司設立產生之費用,由全體	發起人及認股人負建帶責任	-
27	下列有關製版權之敘述		<b>文英述式美华莱佐为料</b> 春	
		產權或著作財產權消滅之文 <sup>。</sup> 整理印刷,或就美術著作原		<b>北重制岩为發行,不須依江</b>
		:歪垤印刷,		八里袋自人袋门, 个须似么
		版完成時起算存續 10 年	(K) 八里农之惟州	
		,非經登記,不得對抗第三。	Į.	
28		中定型化契約之敘述,何者		
		疑義時,應為有利於消費者		
		違反誠信原則,對消費者顯		
		時間考慮締結契約與否,企業	業經營者與消費者訂立定型	世化契約前,應有30日以內
	之合理期間,供消費			
		記載於定型化契約中者,企		
20		式,公告其内容,使消費者	<b></b> 明知或可得而知,該條款即	上生效
29		發起人之敘述,何者錯誤?		
		行為能力人,不得為發起人 所組織之股份有限公司,不	<b>受肌心若阻心司瘫右?</b>	上発却   → 四生
		<u>用組織之成切有限公司,不</u> 自由轉讓,故即便是發起人,		人上贸烂人之队制
	(D)公司得為股份有限公			
30		股東會作成下列何種決議時	,其不同章之股東無法主張	\$股份收買請求權?
	(A)A 公司將主要營業或		>/     100/CIX//////A_1/	()()()()()()()()()()()()()()()()()()()
	(B)A 公司私募有價證券			
		·, B 公司為持有 A 公司股份	60%之控制公司	
		,分割後使公司其中一個部門		
31		search and rescue crew finally		the two fire fighters who had
		ay the massive gas explosion to		(7)
22	(A)aggregated	(B)excavated	(C)infiltrated	(D) orientated
32		outside the music hall quickly	when word spread	that free tickets were being
	given away.	(B)vanquished	(C) suffocated	(D) bypassed
33			(C)Sulfocated	
33	Luca Lamnariello is an l	Italian who has learned		
		Italian who has learned		ling German, Russian, Polish
	and Mandarin Chinese.		1 11 languages so far, includ	ling German, Russian, Polish
34	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist  Many countries have made	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser	(C) polyglot ve the arts, culture and	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people.
34	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have mad (A) wealth	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage
34 35	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have mad (A) wealth	(B) monoglot	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage
	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation vas when two teams we	(C) polyglot ve the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage
35	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have mad (A) wealth The feeling of tension w game. (A) successive	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite	(C) polyglot ve the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable
	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have mad (A) wealth The feeling of tension w game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable
35	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b s that " is good company	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y."	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the
35 36	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b s that " is good company (B) fascination	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality
35	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b s that " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality
35 36	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of is to take it by the	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things be s that " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living.	(C) polyglot ve the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he
<ul><li>35</li><li>36</li><li>37</li></ul>	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly coincidence to take it by the (A) conditional	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things be sthat " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living. (B) compulsory	(C) polyglot ve the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he (D) compressed
35 36	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of is to take it by the (A) conditional Promoted to assistant made (A) instruments	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b s that " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living. (B) compulsory unager last month, Hillary is pre (B) occupations	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n (C) compelled eparing to take greater (C) responsibilities	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he (D) compressed in her company. (D) temptations
<ul><li>35</li><li>36</li><li>37</li></ul>	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of is to take it by the (A) conditional Promoted to assistant made (A) instruments	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b s that " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living. (B) compulsory unager last month, Hillary is pre (B) occupations	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n (C) compelled eparing to take greater (C) responsibilities	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he (D) compressed in her company. (D) temptations
<ul><li>35</li><li>36</li><li>37</li><li>38</li></ul>	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of is to take it by the (A) conditional Promoted to assistant made (A) instruments Tina has just got a job of are so expensive in Taipe	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b s that " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living. (B) compulsory mager last month, Hillary is pre (B) occupations fer in Taipei, but she is having ei City.	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n (C) compelled eparing to take greater (C) responsibilities trouble finding an ap	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he (D) compressed in her company. (D) temptations partment since housing prices
<ul><li>35</li><li>36</li><li>37</li><li>38</li><li>39</li></ul>	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of is to take it by the (A) conditional Promoted to assistant made (A) instruments Tina has just got a job of are so expensive in Taipe (A) affordable	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things be sthat " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living. (B) compulsory mager last month, Hillary is pre (B) occupations fer in Taipei, but she is having ei City. (B)excusable	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n (C) compelled eparing to take greater (C) responsibilities trouble finding an ap (C) interpretable	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he (D) compressed in her company. (D) temptations partment since housing prices (D) observable
<ul><li>35</li><li>36</li><li>37</li><li>38</li></ul>	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of is to take it by the (A) conditional Promoted to assistant made (A) instruments Tina has just got a job of are so expensive in Taipe (A) affordable Jennifer's justification for	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things b s that " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living. (B) compulsory mager last month, Hillary is pre (B) occupations fer in Taipei, but she is having ei City.	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n (C) compelled eparing to take greater (C) responsibilities trouble finding an ap (C) interpretable	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he (D) compressed in her company. (D) temptations partment since housing prices (D) observable
<ul><li>35</li><li>36</li><li>37</li><li>38</li><li>39</li></ul>	and Mandarin Chinese.  (A) bilinguist Many countries have made (A) wealth The feeling of tension we game.  (A) successive Nina enjoys being alone movies; she totally agree (A) coincidence A man can be rightly of is to take it by the (A) conditional Promoted to assistant made (A) instruments Tina has just got a job of are so expensive in Taiped (A) affordable Jennifer's justification for irritated.	(B) monoglot de efforts to protect and preser (B) quotation ras when two teams we (B) indefinite e and she does many things be sthat " is good company (B) fascination called a wage slave if the job e necessity of earning a living. (B) compulsory mager last month, Hillary is pre (B) occupations fer in Taipei, but she is having ei City. (B)excusable	(C) polyglot we the arts, culture and (C) foundation ere only one point apart duri (C) inferential y herself, like doing grocer y." (C) solitude o society offers him is of n (C) compelled eparing to take greater (C) responsibilities trouble finding an ap (C) interpretable in struck the teacher as bein	(D) trilinguist of indigenous people. (D) heritage ng the last 30 seconds of the (D) palpable y shopping and going to the (D) vitality to interest to himself but he (D) compressed in her company. (D) temptations partment since housing prices (D) observable g, so the teacher was

文同答第 41 題至第 :	45	語
	-+-	,

The n	natch of the century was end	ling in Seoul, Korea. A Goog	de computer program defeate	ed a South Korean master of
Go, a	n ancient board game 41	its complexity, in their l	ast face-off. Go is a two-per	son game of strategy said to
have 1	been created in China more	than 3,000 years ago. The pl	ayers compete for 42	by placing black and white
stones	s on intersections of a board	of 19 horizontal and 19 vertice	cal lines.	
The g	ame has been the last rema	ining great 43 for con	mputer programmers attemp	ting to make software more
adept	than humans at board gar	nes since the I.B.Mdevelo	ped supercomputer Deep B	lue routed the world chess
cham	pion Garry Kasparov in 199	97. <u>44</u> , the program A	lphaGo's 4-1 victory was a	historic stride for computer
progra	ammers and artificial intell	ligence researchers trying to	o create software that can	45 humans in board
games	s. More than 100 million peo	pple had watched the AlphaG	o-Lee matches.	
41	(A) notorious for	(B) renowned for	(C) mistaken for	(D) responsible for
42	(A) territory	(B) crossroads	(C) threshold	(D) cornerstones
43	(A) burden	(B) hurdle	(C) haven	(D) resort
44	(A) However	(B) Instead	(C) Likewise	(D) Accordingly
45	(A) outwit	(B) gauge	(C) scrutinize	(D) observe

依下文冋答第 46 題至第 50 題

The list of cancer-causing agents is long—and getting longer. Experts already tell us to avoid smoking, exposure to UV radiation from the sun and even air pollution since these factors can increase the risk of cancer. Now the World Health Organization says hot drink like coffee and tea belong on that list too.

The group's International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) looked at about 1,000 studies that investigated a connection between high-temperature drinks and cancer. Based on the available evidence, they conclude that drinking very hot beverages—anything above 149°F(65°C), which is significantly cooler than most coffee served in restaurants and cafés—is linked to a higher risk of cancer of the esophagus.

Hot drinks now join a list of 79 other substances—including red meat, emission from frying foods, DDT and the human papillomavirus—that have been deemed by the agency to be a "probable" carcinogen in humans.

Of course, that doesn't mean a steaming cup of coffee every morning will always cause cancer. And in fact, the same report had some good news for coffee lovers. Back in 1991, the last time the IARC looked at coffee, the group deemed it a "possible" carcinogen based on data linking it to bladder cancer. But in light of a large, newer body of research, the group says there isn't adequate evidence to classify coffee itself as a carcinogen—it's the temperature at which it's consumed that seems to tip the balance.

Experts think that people with a condition called Barrett's esophagus, which often precedes esophageal cancer, are especially vulnerable. And while a small risk exists for everyone, Dr. Otis Brawley, chief medical and scientific officer at the American Cancer Society, says smoking and excessive drinking are much bigger threats to health than piping-hot coffee or tea.

Some research has shown that coffee and tea may even prevent cancers in several other parts of the body. More research is needed, but for now, experts are advising only minor changes to people's morning routines.

"It's a pretty simple message," says Mariana Stern, a professor at the university Southern California and one of the IARC's working-group members. "You can drink your favorite hot drink. Just make sure the temperature is not superhot."

- 46 What is the main idea of this article?
  - (A) Very hot drinks are a probable cancer trigger.
- (B) A cup of coffee a day will jeopardize your life.
- (C) IARC's new finding has influenced many people.
- (D) Consuming anything under  $65^{\circ}$ C affects our health.
- 47 Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a carcinogen?
  - (A) Exhaust.
- (B) Hot soups.
- (C) Insecticides.
- (D) UV radiation.
- 48 What does the author mean by saying "it's the temperature at which it's consumed that seems to tip the balance"?
  - (A) Temperature produces delicious elements.
- (B) Temperature is the determinant to cause cancer.
- (C) Temperature changes the part and parcel of coffee. (D) Temperature disturbs the healthy balance of coffee.
- Which of the following statements is true about the findings of IARC?
- (A) People with Barrett's esophagus should drink hot coffee.
- (B) Beverages like coffee will cause bladder cancer.
- (C) Drinking hot coffee might cause esophageal cancer.
- (D) Piping-hot coffee is more detrimental to health than excessive drinking.
- 50 What is the author's attitude toward the new research conducted by IARC?
  - (A) Neutral.
- (B) Indifferent.
- (C) Sarcastic.
- (D) Supportive.

## 測驗式試題標準答案

考試名稱:106年公務、關務人員升官等考試、106年交通事業鐵路、公路、港務人員升資考試

類科名稱:

法學知識與英文(包括中華民國憲法、法學緒論、英文)(試題代號:2201)

科目名稱:

單選題數:50題 單選每題配分:2.00分

複選題數: 複選每題配分:

標準答案:

題號	第1題	第2題	第3題	第4題	第5題	第6題	第7題	第8題	第9題	第10題
答案	С	D	D	A	С	A	A	D	A	В
題號	第11題	第12題	第13題	第14題	第15題	第16題	第17題	第18題	第19題	第20題
答案	D	С	В	В	D	A	A	D	С	D
題號	第21題	第22題	第23題	第24題	第25題	第26題	第27題	第28題	第29題	第30題
答案	С	В	D	В	С	D	В	D	С	В
題號	第31題	第32題	第33題	第34題	第35題	第36題	第37題	第38題	第39題	第40題
答案	В	A	С	D	D	С	С	С	A	В
題號	第41題	第42題	第43題	第44題	第45題	第46題	第47題	第48題	第49題	第50題
答案	В	A	В	D	A	A	В	В	С	A
題號	第51題	第52題	第53題	第54題	第55題	第56題	第57題	第58題	第59題	第60題
答案										
題號	第61題	第62題	第63題	第64題	第65題	第66題	第67題	第68題	第69題	第70題
答案										
題號	第71題	第72題	第73題	第74題	第75題	第76題	第77題	第78題	第79題	第80題
答案										
題號	第81題	第82題	第83題	第84題	第85題	第86題	第87題	第88題	第89題	第90題
答案										
題號	第91題	第92題	第93題	第94題	第95題	第96題	第97題	第98題	第99題	第100題
答案										

備 註: