## 桃園大眾捷運公司 104 年度新進人員甄試

甄試職別:類別全

專業科目:國文(含公文寫作)、英文

## \*請填寫入場通知書編號:

### 注意:

- 1. 作答前須檢查答案卷卡、入場通知書編號、桌角號碼及應試類別是否相符,如有不同應立即請監試人員處理,否則不予計分。
- 2. 本試卷一張雙面,國文選擇題 20 題,每題 2 分,英文選擇題 20 題,每題 2 分,皆為單選,限以 2B 鉛筆於答案卡上作答,並請選出最適當答案,答錯不倒扣;未作答者,不予計分;非選擇題為公文寫作題 1 題,配分為 20 分,限以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆於答案卷上採橫式做答,並請從答案卷第一頁開始書寫,違反者該科酌予扣分,不必抄題但須標示題號。
- 3. 請勿在答案卷卡上書寫姓名、入場通知書編號或與答案無關之任何文字及符號。
- 4. 應考人僅得使用簡易型之電子計算器(不具任何財務函數、工程函數及儲存程式等功能),且不得發出聲響;若將不合規定之電子計算器放置桌面或使用,經勸阻無效,仍執意使用者,該科扣 10 分;該電子計算器由監試人員保管至本節測驗結束後歸還。
- 5. 答案卷卡務必繳回,未繳回者該科以零分計算。

## 壹、選擇題

## 一、國文【第1-20題,每題2分,共計20題,合計40分】

- (C)1.「兵者,國之大事,死生之地,存亡之道,不可不察也。」(《孫子兵法·始計》)依<u>孫子</u>所說,其對於戰爭,係採取何種態度?
  - (A)求戰 (B)速戰 (C)慎戰 (D)避戰。
- (B)2. 據《能改齋漫錄》記載,宋仁宗曾因柳永〈鶴沖天〉有句「忍把浮名,換了淺斟低唱」,而把他從科舉除名,並說:「且去淺斟低唱,何要浮名!」此後,柳永填詞,即自稱「奉旨填詞柳三變」。柳永此舉,反應出何種性格態度?
  - (A) 唯唯喏諾 (B) 狂傲不羈 (C) 聽天由命 (D) 輕佻不檢。
- (D)3. 《大學》云:「上老老,而民興孝;上長長,而民興弟;上恤孤,而民不倍(倍,通「背」)。是以君子有絜矩之道也。」如此段文字所述,「絜矩之道」即是:
  - (A)潔身自好 (B)循規蹈矩 (C)固守成規 (D)以身作則。
- (B)4. 「嵇康與呂安善,每相思,千里命駕。安後來,值康不在,喜出戶延之,不入,題門上作『鳳』字而去,喜不覺,猶以為欣故作。」(《世說新語·簡傲》)呂安之所以在門上題「鳳」字,原因何在? (A)祝賀嵇喜祥瑞臨門 (B)譏諷嵇喜資質平庸 (C)讚譽嵇喜才華出眾 (D)預賀嵇喜仕途騰達。
- (C)5. 陳元方子長文有英才,與季方子孝先,各論其父功德,爭之不能決,咨於太丘。太丘曰:「元方難為 兄,季方難為弟。」(《世說新語·德行》依太丘之意,元方與季方之功德優劣為何? (A)元方優,季方劣(B)元方劣,季方優(C)伯仲之間(D)難以評論。
- (A)6. 庾公乘馬有的盧,或語令賣去。庾云:「賣之必有買者,即復害其主。寧可不安己而移於他人哉?」 (《世說新語·德行》) 此段文字之旨意,義同:
  - (A)己所不欲,勿施於人 (B)如人飲水,冷暖自知 (C)唇亡齒寒,相互依存 (D)民之所欲,常在我心。
- (A)7. 某日,都教授檢閱某古籍,見其中有「紀」、「傳」、「世家」等字樣;以此推斷,此本古籍,應是: (A)《史記》(B)《漢書》(C)《三國志》(D)《三國演義》。
- (A)8. 「有席卷『天下』,包舉『宇內』,囊括『四海』之意,并吞『八荒』之心。」(賈誼〈過秦論〉)以上 『』內之字詞,共有幾種解釋?
  - (A)一種 (B)二種 (C)三種 (D)四種。
- (B)9.「文之不可絕於天地間者,曰明道也,紀政事也,察民隱也,樂道人之善也。」(顧炎武《日知錄· 文須有益于天下》)如顧炎武所述,天下之所以不能沒有文章,原因不包括:
  - (A)闡明聖賢之道 (B)獲得從政原則 (C)體察民間疾苦 (D)稱頌人性美德。

- (C)10. 「貴貴、尊尊、賢賢、老老、長長、義之倫也。」(《荀子·大略)句中「老老」之用法,異於: (A)五行九惠之教,一曰老老、二曰慈幼……(《管子·入國》)(B)老老而壯者歸焉(《荀子·修身》) (C)畏老老轉迫,憂病病彌縛(白居易〈自覺二首〉)(D)上老老,而民興孝(《大學》)。
- (C)11. 下列所引《論語》各句,其遣詞用字皆正確無誤者為: (A)其為人也,發奮忘食,樂以忘憂(B)戰戰競競,如臨深淵,如履薄冰(C)循循然善誘人,博我以文, 約我以禮(D)篤信好學,守死善導,危邦不入,亂邦不居。
- (A)12. 「法者,天下之度量,而人主之準繩也。縣法者,法不法也;設賞者,賞當賞也。」(《淮南子·主術》)以上「法」字,共有幾個動詞?
  - (A)一個 (B)二個 (C)三個 (D)四個。
- (C)13. 賀辭中的「弄瓦之喜」,其作用為祝賀他人:
  - (A)心想事成 (B)新屋落成 (C)喜獲千金 (D)事業有成。
- (B)14. 「黛玉葬花」、「林沖夜奔」、「大閙天宮」、「只欠東風」。以上事例,依序出自下列那本小說? (A)《紅樓夢》、《西遊記》、《水滸傳》、《三國演義》(B)《紅樓夢》、《水滸傳》、《西遊記》、《三國演義》、《C)《紅樓夢》、《三國演義》、《西遊記》、《水滸傳》(D)《三國演義》、《西遊記》、《水滸傳》、《紅樓夢》。
- (D)15.「良嘗閒從容步游下邳圯上。有一老父,衣褐,至良所,直墮其履圯下。顧謂良曰:『孺子下取履!』良愕然,欲毆之;為其老,彊忍,下取履。父曰:『履我!』良業為取履,因長跪履之。父足以受,笑而去。良殊大驚,隨目之。父去里所,復還,曰:『孺子可教矣!後五日平明,與我會此。』良因怪之,跪曰:『諾。』五日平明,良往,父已先在。怒曰:『與老人期,後,何也?』去,曰:『後五日早會。』五日雞鳴,良往,父又先在。復怒曰:『後,何也?』去,曰:『後五日復早來。』五日,良夜未半往;有頃,父亦來。喜曰:『當如是。』」(《史記·留侯世家》)文中老父之所以不斷為難張良,是出於何種原因?
- (A)閒來無事,但為取樂 (B)張良無禮,略施薄懲 (C)鞋履破損,找人出氣 (D)勞其筋骨,苦其心志。 (A)16.「汝有田舍翁,家貲殷盛,而累世不識之无。一歲,聘楚士訓其子。楚士始訓之搦管臨朱,書一畫,訓曰「一」字;書二畫,訓曰「二」字;書三畫,訓曰「三」字。其子輒欣欣然,擲筆歸,告其父曰:『兒得矣!兒得矣!可無煩先生,重費館穀也。請謝去。』其父喜,從之,具幣謝遣楚士。 踰時,其父擬徵召姻友萬氏者飲,令子晨起治狀,久之不成。父趣之。其子恚曰:「天下姓字夥矣,奈何姓萬?自晨起至今,才完成五百畫也。」(劉元卿〈奈何姓萬〉)此則故事,旨在說明求學之道: (A)不能一知半解 (B)貴在循序漸進 (C)忌在貪求速進 (D)要在訪尋名師。
- (C)17. 「夫天地者,萬物之逆旅也;光陰者,百代之過客也。而浮生若夢,為歡幾何?古人秉燭夜遊,良有以也。」(李白〈春夜宴從弟桃花園序〉)依李白之意,古人之所以秉燭夜遊,原因何在?
- (C)18. 李廣嘗從行,文帝曰:「惜乎,子不遇時!如令子當高帝時,萬戶侯豈足道哉!」(《史記·李將軍列傳》)文帝之意為何?
  - (A) 感嘆李廣之子生不逢時 (B)確認李廣之子生於高帝之時 (C) 感嘆李廣生不逢時 (D) 強調李廣生於高帝之時。

(A)無所事事,虛度光陰 (B)人生如夢,去日苦多 (C)生命短暫,及時行樂 (D)天地萬物,轉瞬即逝。

- (C)19. 寫作時,針對三種以上事物,依其大小、輕重、遠近等,依次層層遞進的修辭方式,稱之為「層遞」。 下列選項,何者未使用此種修辭方法?
  - (A)坐,請坐,請上坐 (B)家事,國事,天下事,事事關心 (C)花不可以無蝶,山不可以無泉,石不可以無苔(《幽夢影》) (D)民為貴,社稷次之,君為輕(《孟子》)。
- (D)20. 「不蹈無人之室,不入有事之門,不處藏物之所。」(《格言聯璧》)下列那句成語,最適合用來解釋此句之意旨?
  - (A)投桃報李 (B)門牆桃李 (C)浮李沉瓜 (D)瓜田李下。

## 【背面尚有試題】

二、英文【第 21-40 題,每題 2 分,共計 20 題,合計 40 分】

第一部分:字彙與文法【請依照句子前後文意,選出最適當的答案】	
( C )21. Don't get excited yet! Some researchers actually indicated that the of the oil price could be a sign of	( A
deflation.	
(A) crust (B) clash (C) crash (D) crush	
( A )22 has become increasingly common nowadays. Posting hurtful or threatening messages on social	
networking sites violates the law.	
(A) Cyber bullying (B) Online shopping (C) Camping (D) Website design	
( A )23. The athlete was found guilty of taking drugs and some prohibited	( B
(A) substances (B) stances (C) instances (D) resistances	
(B) 24. Mrs. White took of the fine weather to do some washing and drying.	
(A) choice (B) advantage (C) effect (D) interest	
(C)25. I a shower when the doorbell rang.	
(A) took (B) had been (C) was taking (D)have taking	
(B) 26. Irene, grades were not good this semester, decided to drop out of the school.	مقبد
(A) that (B) whose (C) those (D) which	第.
( D )27. The between the two brothers over the property left behind by the parents gradually heated up.	
(A) bargain (B) reputation (C) disposition (D) dispute	Kal
( D )28. The faculty meeting was because of the typhoon, but we will need to set a new date for the	Du
meeting next week.	oth
(A) marked (B) denied (C) judged (D) cancelled	
(B) 29. When ordered by their parents to do their homework, many children do so only	wh
(A) deliciously (B) reluctantly (C) gracefully (D) unknowingly	qui
(B) 30. The exam is Let's go to the library to study.	Bet
(A) in the corner (B) around the corner (C) on the corner (D) away from the corner	
bit _ der S _ abi S = ▼ S + S + mm L → S + M S + mm I + ⊞ S + M S	( B
第二部分:對話【請依照句子前後文意,選出最適當的答案】	( A
(B)31. William: Do you think we should share an apartment to save some money?	( A
Carl: I understand your point of view. But living together with a good friend	( C
might	( C
(A) save some money (B) ruin a good friendship	
(C) be a good idea (D) share the space	貢
(C)32. Sarah is sitting in a priority seat. Her friend advises her not to do that, and she agrees.	_
Linda: Sarah, you are sitting in a priority seat!	1.
Sarah:	1.
(A) Oh, I am sorry to bother you. (B) Mind your own business.	
(C) Thank you for letting me know. (D) I am standing up.	
(C)33. Susan: Excuse me, where should I change trains for the Bannan Line?	
Henry: I have no idea. Listen! Here comes the announcement.	
Announcement: Passengers taking the Bannan Line, please change trains at this station.	
Susan:	
(A) Why didn't you tell me? (B) I don't know.	

- (C) I have to hurry. Thanks. (D) Don't tell me.
- A )34. Adelaide: Congratulations on your job promotion!

Mark: Thank you. But I really feel pressured.

Adelaide: Why?
Mark:

- (A) The responsibility is massive. (B) The salary is not bad.
- (C). The people are friendly.
- (D) The job is too easy.
- (B) 35. **Judy**: Oh, no! The bus is late again. Should we take a taxi instead?

**Linda**: There is nothing we can do but wait.

Judy: Alright.

What are the ladies going to do?

- (A) They don't want to wait. (B) They will keep waiting.
- (C) They will take the taxi. (D) The taxi is late.

## 第三部分:克漏字測驗 【請依照段落上下文意,選出最適當的答案】

Surfing has been a popular sport for many centuries. In the early 1900s, Hawaii's most beloved surfer, Duke Kahanamoku, <u>36</u> on the scene. His sports fans called him the "Human Fish." According to Hawaiian legend, Duke once surfed huge waves that resulted <u>37</u> a Japanese earthquake. He also gave surfing <u>38</u> to inspire others to try the sport.

Bethany Hamilton is another Hawaiian surfer who is \_\_\_39\_\_ for her courage and strength. At the age of 13, when Bethany was surfing, a shark attacked her and bit off her arm. Bethany jumped back on her surfboard quickly after her \_\_40\_\_. A year later, Bethany wrote her autobiography to try to inspire other girls to surf. Now Bethany's a world-class competitor.

Clearly, surfing has now become more than an international sport. It's also a lifestyle.

3)36. (A) showed off (B) showed up (C) showed on (D) showed in )37. (A) from (D) on (B) in (C) up (D) memorials .)38. (A) demonstrations (B) monuments (C) constructions (A) well done (D) well note (B) well-being (C) well-known (A) inquire (B) inquiry (C) injury (D) injure

### 貳、非選擇題

## 一、公文寫作【20分】

1. 近來公共工程意外頻傳,造成國人生命財產之重大損失。試擬桃園市政府致交通局捷運工程處函,請加強捷運工地之安全維護,並研擬缜密防護計畫,報府核查。

# 【試題完】