

編號：TTLAC9S-1

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目 錄

必考文法重點 1

考題精選 9

必考文法重點

一、接原形動詞的慣用語

- (一) would rather + Vr + than + Vr... (寧願...而不寧...)
 (二) had better + Vr + than + Vr... (最好...而不要...)
 (三) 使役動詞(have / make / let) + O + Vr... (使...去做...)
 (四) 感官動詞(see / hear) + O + Vr / Ving...
 (五) do nothing but + Vr... (什麼都不會, 只會...)
 (六) Why not + Vr... (何不...?)
 (七) used to + Vr... (過去習慣於...)
 (八) cannot but + Vr... (不得不...)
 (九) 要.命.堅.建. + Vr...
 (十) 重要.必要 + Vr...

必考! 一定要背起來!

- I would rather stay at school for a while than _____ home in the rain.
 (1)to rush (2)rushing (3)rush (4)rushed 【107 中油】
- The movie was okay, but I would rather _____ to the concert last night. #陷阱題
 (1)have gone (2)go (3)be going (4)have been going 【107 經濟部】
- Words can be powerful. Why not _____ them to lift someone up rather than knock them down?
 (1)use (2)using (3)to use (4)do you use 【107 中華郵政】
- Walking through the underpass, sometimes you will see a man in rags _____ for a living.
 (1)to beg (2)begged (3)begging (4)is begging 【107 中華郵政】
- I saw him _____ watches on the street corner.
 (1)sold (2)to sell (3)have sold (4)selling 【107 桃捷】
- The police cars cleared the way to let the ambulance _____.
 (1)pass (2)past (3)passed (4)went past 【107 桃捷】
- It is imperative that she _____ the truth.
 (1)tells (2)to tell (3)is telling (4)tell 【107 合作金庫】



8. The weather bureau suggests that the cars _____ away from the river banks to avoid the flood.
 (1)move (2)be moved (3)moving (4)to move 【107 中油】
9. It's ten minutes to ten. We _____ now, or we'll miss the last train.
 (1)have better to go (2)had better to leave
 (3)have better leaving (4)had better leave 【107 桃捷】
10. The terrorists demand that the government _____ their leader immediately.
 (1)release (2)releases (3)released (4)releasing 【108 台菸】

二、倒裝句

省略 if	Were I a bird, I would fly to you.
Only 放句首	Only an idiot would do that.
否定字放句首	Not only did he turn up late, he also forgot his books.
也(So)、也不	A: I can swim. B: So can I.
SC 放句首	Happy shall we be.

1. _____ anyone ask for me, I'll be in the manager's office.
 (1)Might (2)Could (3)Would (4)Should
2. I can't be at the meeting and nor _____.
 (1)does she (2)is she (3)can she (4)she can
3. Seldom _____ receive any apology when mistakes are made.
 (1)we to do (2)we doing (3)we do (4)do we
4. Never _____ been able to admit to his mistakes.
 (1)has he (2)is he (3)he has (4)he is
5. Scarcely _____ believe it when she said she wanted to marry me.
 (1)I can (2)can I (3)could I (4)I could
6. No sooner _____ mowing the lawn than it started raining.
 (1)I started (2)had I started (3)have I started (4)I had started
7. Little _____ why the new manager decided to fire Paul and hire John.
 (1)did know us (2)we did know (3)did we know (4)we know 【108 台菸】

三、分詞構句

分詞構句○.1 Ving..., S+V...	主詞相同，主動
PP..., S+V...	主詞相同，被動
S1+Ving..., S2+V...	主詞不同，主動
S1+PP..., S2+V...	主詞不同，被動
Having PP..., S+V...	主詞相同，主動，更早發生
Having been PP..., S+V...	主詞相同，被動，更早發生
S1+ having PP..., S2+V...	主詞不同，主動，更早發生
S1+having been PP..., S2+V...	主詞不同，被動，更早發生
分詞構句○.2 : S + V..., Ving...	省略 and
分詞構句○.3 : S + V..., with+ N+Ving/PP	Ving 表主動、進行 PP 表被動

- The book _____ in simple English, I can read it.
(1)is written (2)to write (3)writing (4)written
- The sun _____, we went home.
(1)having been set (2)was setting (3)had set (4)having set
- _____ down the street, you can see the post office on your left.
(1)To walking (2)Walking (3)To walk (4)Walk
- _____ sick yesterday, he didn't go to school.
(1)Be (2)To be (3)Been (4)Being
- _____ by hunger, the little girl stole a cake.
(1)Drive (2)To drive (3)Driven (4)Driving
- There _____ no bus after 11 o'clock, we couldn't but go home on foot.
(1)is (2)was (3)being (4)been
- _____ by the thunder, the little girl burst out crying.
(1)Frightened (2)To be frightened (3)Been frightened (4)Frightening
- _____ English, many Chinese classical novels gain attention and popularity in the US.
(1)Written in (2)To translate into (3)To write in (4)Translate to【103 中華電信】
- _____ in this way, the situation doesn't seem so disappointing.
(1)To look at (2)Looking at (3)Looked at (4)To be looked at【107 桃捷】



10. _____ the office early, Jim caught a taxi to the Central Station, where he met Lisa at the newsstand.
(1)Leaving (2)Leave (3)He left (4)Be left 【107 合作金庫】
11. _____, this National Monument was established primarily to protect archaeological resources. 【107 臺銀】
(1)Northern Arctic Circle (2)Toward Arctic Circle north
(3)Locating the north Arctic Circle (4)Located north of the Arctic Circle
12. _____ the important of trust, teams with positive relationships have better chance to succeed.
(1)Give (2)Given (3)Giving (4)To give 【107 臺銀】 #特殊固定用法
13. _____ is guaranteed, or we will refund your money 100%.
(1)Satisfying (2)Satisfied (3)Satisfactory (4)Satisfaction
【103 經濟部】 #陷阱題
14. Hoping to excuse my lateness, _____.
(1)I wrote a note and gave it to my teacher (2)a note was given to my teacher
(3)my teacher had given a note (4)my teacher was written a note 【107 經濟部】
15. Every location produces different colors, _____ the type of flora and other factors such as climate and soil.
(1)consisting of (2)depending on (3)resulting in (4)dealing with 【107 臺銀】
16. For nearly 100 years, the ancient trail was a vital trade route, _____ in both directions.
(1)goods moved (2)moved goods
(3)with goods moving (4)with moving goods 【107 臺銀】
17. The weather _____, we will go camping and fishing by the river.
(1)permits (2)permitting (3)will permit (4)is permitted
18. _____ talking in the library, you will be scolded by the librarian.
(1)To keep (2)Keeping (3)Keep (4)Kept
19. _____ on the couch, the woman fell asleep in no time.(複選)
(1)Sitting (2)To sit (3)Seated (4)Seating herself
20. The novel _____ into many kinds of languages, it sells well in the world.
(1)is translated (2)translated (3)translating (4)translate

21. _____ the car's horn, she drove at high speed through the crowded streets.
 (1)Sounding (2)Sounded (3)To sound (4)Being sounded
22. _____ into nothing, Barnum is a lowly servant with big dreams working in a wealthy household.
 (1)Bore (2)Birth (3)Bear (4)Born 【108 台菸】
23. _____ the annual membership fee, William is not allowed to enter the gym.
 (1)Not paid (2)Not having paid (3)Not paying (4)Never paid 【107 台菸】
24. After having _____ 10 songs, she felt tired and thirsty.
 (1)sing (2)singed (3)sang (4)sung 【108 台菸】

四、「三花一付動詞」

人+spend+錢/時間+(in)+Ving =人+spend+錢/時間+on+N	I spent a lot of money buying the cosmetics. = I spent a lot of money on the cosmetics.
人+pay+人/錢+to V... 人+pay+人+for+Ving 人+pay+人+for+物	I pay a builder to take this wall down. Linda pays you for looking after her cats. How much did you pay for the tickets?
It takes+人+時間+to V	It took me an hour to type the paper.
物+cost+人+錢	The camera cost me ten thousand dollars.

1. Tina spends two hours _____ the Internet for her report.
 (1)surfed (2)to surf (3)surfing (4)to surfing
2. Tina takes two hours _____ the Internet for her report.
 (1)surfed (2)to surf (3)surfing (4)to surfing
3. Tina takes her time _____ to school every morning.
 (1>walked (2)to walk (3>walking (4)to walking
4. My husband _____ NT\$5,000 for the dress, but I think it's too expensive.
 (1>spent (2>bought (3>cost (4>paid
5. My husband _____ NT\$5,000 buying the dress, but I think it's too expensive.
 (1>spent (2>bought (3>cost (4>paid
6. My husband _____ me the dress for NT\$5,000. I love it very much.
 (1>spent (2>bought (3>cost (4>paid



7. I _____ a lot of money to get the washing machine fixed and it still doesn't work!
 (1)paid (2)spent (3)took (4)cost
8. When you go shopping, do you usually _____ with your credit card?
 (1)use (2)pay (3)spend (4)cost
9. Studying in a foreign country _____ me a lot of money. That's why I had to sell my apartment.
 (1)cost (2)made (3)spend (4)took
10. It's _____ me a lot of time to find out what I really want to do in the future.
 (1)paying (2)spending (3)taking (4)costing
11. How much did you _____ for your glasses?
 (1)take (2)cost (3)spend (4)pay
12. It would be a good idea to _____ those 18 minutes watching a TED talk.
 (1)make (2)cost (3)spend (4)take

【107 台菸】

五、關代

主格關代	...先行詞+關代+V... →... (關代+be) +分詞...→可省略	Kids enjoy reading the story (which is) written by Mary.
受格關代	...先行詞+關代+S+V+ (介) ... →只有關代可省略 →若介詞搬到關代前，則不能省	The lady (who/whom/that) I work with lives near here.
所有格關代	...先行詞+關代+N...	The boy whose right leg hurts comes from Japan.
不用 that	逗點和介系詞後面	The book in which Tim is interested is about music.
必用 that	...先行詞(人 and 物)+that... the +最/序/唯...+先行詞+that...	Bill is the only boy that doesn't have a computer.
必用 what	...先行詞+關代=what →what=all that / anything that...	I don't believe what he told me.
where (關副)	...介系詞(in/at)+關代=where →where (表地方)+完整子句	This is the park where we used to play before.

1. My daughter enjoys reading the story that _____ her though she has read it many times.
(1)interest (2)interests (3)interesting (4)interested
2. My daughter likes the dolls which _____ big blue eyes and long black hair.
(1)with (2)has (3)have (4)having
3. My daughter is the only one of the girls _____ big blue eyes and long black hair.
(1)who have (2)that has (3)which has (4)that have
4. My daughter is one of the girls _____ big blue eyes and long black hair.
(1)who has (2)that has (3)which have (4)that have
5. The boy _____ is talking to my sister helped me move the heavy box.
(1)whose (2)whom (3)he (4)that
6. The boy about _____ Tom was talking can play good baseball.
(1)whose (2)whom (3)that (4)who
7. The boy _____ mom teaches at our school helped me move the heavy box.
(1)that (2)whom (3)his (4)whose
8. Who is the student _____ is smoking in the restroom?
(1)who (2)which (3)what (4)that
9. Do you remember _____ the teacher told us in class?
(1)that (2)which (3)what (4)whether
10. Do you remember the news _____ the teacher told us in class?
(1)when (2)which (3)what (4)where
11. This is the room _____ we often study in. (複選)
(1)that (2)what (3)where (4)which
12. This is the room in _____ we often study.
(1)that (2)what (3)where (4)which
13. This is the room _____ we often study.
(1)that (2)what (3)where (4)which
14. This is the restaurant _____ we had dinner yesterday.
(1)which (2)that (3)where (4)in where
15. This is the restaurant at _____ we had dinner yesterday.
(1)which (2)that (3)what (4)where
16. This is the restaurant _____ is the most famous for its delicious food.
(1)which (2)of that (3)in which (4)where



17. This is my favorite perfume, _____ I paid two thousand dollars.
 (1)for which (2)that (3)to whom (4)whose 【105 台菸】
18. Thirty guests were invited to the party _____ in Jenny's backyard.
 (1)held (2)holding (3)was held (4)which held 【105 台菸】

六、假設句

與現反	If + S + 過 V... , S + would + V 原...
與過反	If + S + had PP... , S + would + have PP...
與未反	If + S + should + V 原... , S + would + V 原... (發生機率低)
	If + S + 現 V... , S + will + V 原... (發生機率高)
	If + S + were to + V 原... , S + would + V 原... (發生機率 0%)

Ex. If the sun were to rise in the west, I would marry you.

Ex. If it rains tomorrow, I will not go camping.

Ex. If I were a bird, I would fly to you.

Ex. If you had stayed with me yesterday, I would have been happy then.

3people

三民輔考

考題精選 A.

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- () 26. The construction of the building _____ due to the earthquake and would start again after further evaluation.
 (1)extended (2)halted (3)opposed (4)proceeded
- () 27. After repeated examinations, the doctors still couldn't find any _____ reason that caused the patient's deafness.
 (1)commercial (2)liberal (3)medical (4)tropical
- () 28. Our grandparents decided not to travel with us because the _____ of the two-week trip would be too tiresome for them.
 (1)anesthetic (2)itinerary (3)oblivion (4)upheaval
- () 29. I don't know exactly how many people were at the concert yesterday. According to the news I read, there were _____ 10,000 people.
 (1)densely (2)leisurely (3)mutually (4)roughly
- () 30. One should not fully believe the information from the media. They tend to _____ the importance of the news event to draw public attention.
 (1)congratulate (2)exaggerate (3)illustrate (4)regulate
- () 31. The department store is going to celebrate its 80th anniversary next week. Members will receive a 10 percent _____ on everything in the store.
 (1)discount (2)feature (3)honor (4)plastic
- () 32. The designer used some inexpensive but _____ ways to make her own house look beautiful. Her neighbors were very much impressed by her brilliant ideas.
 (1)creative (2)negative (3)protective (4)relative
- () 33. The touch screen on smartphones makes it convenient to read. Users can simply pinch-zoom to _____ the words on a web page to read more clearly.
 (1)compromise (2)justify (3)magnify (4)supervise

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】



- () 34. This is my favorite perfume, _____ I paid two thousand dollars.
(1)for which (2)that (3)to whom (4)whose
- () 35. Thirty guests were invited to the party _____ in Jenny's backyard.
(1)held (2)holding (3)was held (4)which held
- () 36. After watching the horror movie, the _____ boy had a nightmare later that night.
(1)frighten (2)frightens (3)frightened (4)frightening
- () 37. But for your timely help at the end of last semester, I _____ the deadline for the term paper then.
(1)missed (2)would miss (3)shall miss (4)would have missed
- () 38. According to the Central Weather Bureau, the temperature reached a _____ 38.7°C in the first week of June this year.
(1)breaking-record (2)broken-record (3)record-breaking (4)record-broken
- () 39. The students left the classroom with the air-conditioner _____ and the fans turned on, which caused huge waste of electricity.
(1) being operated (2)operated (3)operating (4)was operating
- () 40. The enthusiastic worker had the least difficulty of all the employees _____ worked in the accounting department.
(1)who (2)whom (3)whose (4)which

3people

三民輔考

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Grammy-winning composer and conductor Eric Whitacre is one of the most popular musicians of his generation. His concert music has been performed throughout the world by millions of amateur and professional musicians alike, 41 his ground-breaking Virtual Choirs have united singers from over 110 different countries. As conductor of the Eric Whitacre Singers he 42 several chart-topping albums including 2011's bestselling Light and Gold. A sought-after guest conductor, Eric has conducted choral and instrumental concerts 43 the globe, including sold-out concerts with the London Symphony Orchestra, Royal Philharmonic Orchestra and the Minnesota Orchestra. 44 several collaborations with legendary Hollywood composer Hans Zimmer, he has worked with British pop icons Laura Mvula, Imogen Heap and Annie Lennox. 45 charismatic speaker, Eric has given keynote addresses for many Fortune 500 companies and global institutions including Apple, Google, the World Economic Forum in Davos, the United Nations Speaker's Programme and two main stage TED talks. A graduate of the prestigious Juilliard School of Music, this year Eric completed a five year term as Visiting Fellow and Composer in Residence at Cambridge University, UK.

- () 41. (1)in (2)that (3)to (4)while
 () 42. (1)releasing (2)is released (3)has released (4)has been released
 () 43. (1)above (2)along (3)among (4)around
 () 44. (1)With regard to (2)In addition to (3)As part of (4)To speak of
 () 45. (1)A (2)As (3)The (4)For

【解答】

題號	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
答案	2	3	2	4	2	1	1	3	1	1
題號	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	3	4	3	3	1	4	3	4	2	1

三民輔考



考題精選 B.

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- () 26. The blood center _____ donations to keep up with the needs of hospitals caring for patients in crisis.
(1)annoys (2)urges (3)offends (4)explodes
- () 27. The company is giving away free samples to _____ their new shampoo.
(1)pick (2)promote (3)pastime (4)infect
- () 28. Most of California's fruits and vegetables are picked by _____ workers from Mexico.
(1)migrant (2)inhabitant (3)cohabitant (4)survive
- () 29. When Selina and her friends went on vacation to Japan, they shared their travel and hotel _____.
(1)occasions (2)expenses (3)medals (4)origins
- () 30. While admiring artistic works, people should try hard to _____ their beauty so that future generations will have opportunities to appreciate them.
(1)identify (2)overlook (3)witness (4)preserve
- () 31. The mayor found it difficult to _____ his citizens that the nuclear power plant was safe.
(1)creep (2)convince (3)emphasize (4)confuse
- () 32. The credit card company will charge you a late fee as a _____ if you don't pay your bills on time.
(1)penalty (2)criminal (3)welfare (4)tragedy
- () 33. People who are more _____ tend to adapt to a new environment more easily.
(1)stubborn (2)conservative (3)flexible (4)intimate
- () 34. Experts say that extremely loud noise can cause _____ hearing loss, so you'd better turn down the volume while you are listening to music.
(1)standard (2)permanent (3)preferable (4)marvelous

- () 35. Being tired of the cold weather in Russia, Anna has finally settle down in a _____ country.
 (1)tropical (2)freezing (3)chilly (4)original

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- () 36. _____ the annual membership fee, William is not allowed to enter the gym
 (1)Not paid (2)Not having paid (3)Not paying (4)Never paid
- () 37. I can't believe that only _____ of my students passed the entrance exam.
 (1)two-third (2)fourth-six (3)third-fourths (4)one-fifth
- () 38. Smoking is not allowed in the library, _____ drinking and eating.
 (1)so are (2)nor are (3)and neither is (4)and so is
- () 39. I would rather have Chinese cuisine than Italian food for dinner today.
 _____ pizza _____ spaghetti will be on the list of my choice.
 (1)Neither / nor (2)Either / or (3)Not only / but also (4)Not / but
- () 40. Something _____ to George to make him behave in such a strange way.
 (1)should happen (2)must have happened
 (3)may be happened (4)was happened

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

If you had 18 minutes free, what would you do? It would be a good idea to 41 those 18 minutes watching a TED talk. These are thought-provoking speeches 42 can inspire us and teach us many things. TED, which 43 Technology, Entertainment, Design, was established in 1984. Each speaker has 18 minutes to share his or her ideas. Starting in 2007, videos of the talks have also been available for free online. 44, these videos have been watched more than one billion times around the world. The videos have been a great success, helping to share innovative ideas with anybody who has a little free time and wants to watch one. Watching one of these videos is like standing on the shoulders of a giant. You can see so 45 and learn so much more. Watching one of these speeches might even help you to change the world one day.

- () 41. (1)make (2)cost (3)spend (4)take
- () 42. (1)who (2)what (3)when (4)that
- () 43. (1)goes along with (2)deals with (3)stands for (4)mistakes for
- () 44. (1)Far and wide (2)At present (3)In place (4)On the other hand
- () 45. (1)much farther (2)much stronger (3)very powerful (4)too farther



題號	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
答案	2	2	1	2	2	4	1	3	2	1
題號	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	2	4	2	1	2	3	4	3	2	1

考題精選 C.

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- () 26. You should call the police or the firefighters in case of _____ .
 (1)democracy (2)variety (3)emergency (4)opportunity
- () 27. _____ children can normally score more than 130 in the IQ tests.
 (1)Gifted (2)Naughty (3)Athletic (4)Sensitive
- () 28. Kelly's boyfriend always gets _____ and angry when he sees Kelly chatting and laughing with other men.
 (1)fluent (2)jealous (3)diligent (4)patriotic
- () 29. This room is so dark that I can _____ see anything.
 (1)frankly (2)absolutely (3)scarcely (4)eventually
- () 30. My brother would _____ at me behind my parents as a sign for me to keep silent about his wrongdoing.
 (1)spit (2)wink (3)argue (4)knock
- () 31. Anyone between 25 to 35 and with two years of marketing experience is _____ for this job interview.
 (1)identical (2)qualified (3)abstract (4)considerable
- () 32. Employees tend to leave their jobs and look for new places to work if they don't feel at home with their current _____.
 (1)capital (2)employer (3)radiator (4)demonstrator
- () 33. In today's rapidly changing world, it is _____ that organizations hire the smartest, most capable people possible.
 (1)essential (2)consent (3)potential (4)resistant

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- () 34. Since you sit by the air conditioner, do you mind _____ to cool down the classroom?
 (1)open it (2)opening it (3)turn it on (4)turning it on
- () 35. The terrorists demand that the government _____ their leader immediately.
 (1)release (2)releases (3)released (4)releasing
- () 36. After having _____ 10 songs, she felt tired and thirsty.
 (1)sing (2)singed (3)sang (4)sung
- () 37. Despite _____, John still married a woman 15 years older than he.
 (1)his parents disapproved (2)his parents' disapproval
 (3)disapproving his parents (4)disapprove by his parents
- () 38. In 2017, the number of wage and salary workers _____ to unions increased to 14.8 million.
 (1)belonging (2)belong (3)belonged (4)belongs
- () 39. _____ into nothing, Barnum is a lowly servant with big dreams working in a wealthy household.
 (1)Bore (2)Birth (3)Bear (4)Born
- () 40. Little _____ why the new manager decided to fire Paul and hire John.
 (1)did know us (2)we did know (3)did we know (4)we know

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Thanksgiving is celebrated in the United States as a national holiday dedicated to being with family and friends to give thanks for all of the blessings received throughout the previous year. The holiday is 41 to have been celebrated first in 1621 when the Plymouth settlers enjoyed a fall feast to celebrate a 42 harvest with the local Wampanoag Indians. 43 to the event that is believed to be the first Thanksgiving, harvest feasts were practiced in New England, though they did not catch on as a yearly event. According 44 most historians, the tradition of having these harvest feasts came over to America with the Puritan and Pilgrim settlers from England. 45 this first feast, the attendees dined on pumpkin, turkey, goose, corn and other items that are now common at Thanksgiving dinners.

- () 41. (1)believed (2)enhanced (3)included (4)increased
- () 42. (1)misery (2)meager (3)bountiful (4)scant
- () 43. (1)Due (2)Prior (3)Inferior (4)Cater



() 44. (1)with (2)in (3)on (4)to

() 45. (1)During (2)Between (3)After (4)With

題號	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
答案	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	4	1
題號	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	4	2	1	4	3	1	3	2	4	1

3people

三民輔考