

職階／甄試類科【代碼】：專業職(一)-全類組【T9501-T9507】

第四節／共同科目(1)：國文(短文寫作、閱讀測驗)及英文

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②本試卷一張雙面，國文考【短文寫作 1 題，配分 30 分；閱讀測驗二大篇共 10 題，每題 2 分；合計 50 分】、英文考【四選一單選選擇題 25 題，每題 2 分，合計 50 分】，總計 100 分。
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壹、國文

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一、短文寫作【30 分】

第一題：

在《舊唐書·魏徵傳》中曾記載著唐太宗李世民說過這麼一段話：「夫以銅為鏡，可以正衣冠；以史為鏡，可以知興替；以人為鏡，可以明得失。朕常保此三鏡，以防己過。今魏徵殂逝，遂亡一鏡矣！」其中尤其在「以人為鏡，可以明得失」部分，說的便是唐太宗有魏徵這個良臣隨時提點他，就可以明瞭治國政策的得失，繼而保持善政，改進劣法；但如今魏徵過世了，著實讓他無限感慨！想想在你的人生中，是否有如魏徵這樣的「良師益友」不斷的提醒你走在正確的道路上，而你又以何態度面對？請以「我的人鏡」為題，確實舉出實例，書寫一篇約 300~400 字的短文。

二、閱讀測驗【二大篇共 10 題，每題 2 分】

第一篇：

如果說初唐的詩像春花嬌豔，那沈宋上官，以及王楊盧駱的詩，便是輕豔如桃李；盛夏的詩像夏花明麗，那王孟的自然詩素淨如白蓮，高岑的邊塞詩鮮豔如沙漠的仙人掌花，浪漫如李白，寫實如杜甫，應該是牡丹、玫瑰、鬱金香，成串成球的花團錦簇了。中唐的詩似秋花楓葉，那韋應物柳宗元的詩，是秋風中的黃花落葉，孤芳峭僻，元白的新樂府有如傲霜的菊花，韓愈賈島孟郊枯澀如苔華，是內斂性的孤芳。那晚唐的詩，便是冬花，杜牧、李商隱的詩，有如雪中之梅，皮日休、陸龜蒙的詩，有如素蘭。唐詩四季花開，各盡其態，總之：唐代將近三百年，是四季花開的花海。(節選自《中國文學史初稿》)

【1】1.根據上述文章，下列的對應，何者錯誤？

- ①李白詩浪漫大方，猶如春風襲人，乃屬春花
- ②杜甫的詩如史之警世，乃屬夏花
- ③韓愈詩內斂而孤峭，則如秋花
- ④李商隱的詩如雪中之梅，乃如冬花

【2】2.依上述文章內容而言，「秦時明月漢時關，萬里長征人未還。但使龍城飛將在，不教胡馬度陰山。」這首詩應屬於四季中的哪一季？

- ①春季
- ②夏季
- ③秋季
- ④冬季

【4】3.文中寫道：「元白的新樂府」，這其中的「白」最有可能是指何人？

- ①白先勇
- ②白樸
- ③白起
- ④白居易

【3】4.依文義，下列詩人，何者並不是「秋花」的作家？

- ①賈島
- ②韋應物
- ③杜牧
- ④柳宗元

【1】5.«故人具雞黍，邀我至田家。綠樹村邊合，青山郭外斜。開軒面場圃，把酒話桑麻。待到重陽日，還來就菊花。」若依上文分析，應是屬於下列哪一種詩派？

- ①自然詩派
- ②邊塞詩派
- ③寫實詩派
- ④浪漫詩派

第二篇：

五代史馮道傳論曰：「『禮、義、廉、恥，國之四維；四維不張，國乃滅亡。』善乎管生之能言也！禮、義，治人之大法；廉、恥，立人之大節。蓋不廉則無所不取，不恥則無所不為。人而如此，則禍敗亂亡亦無所不至。況為大臣而無所不取，無所不為，則天下其有不亂，國家其有不亡者乎？」然而四者之中，恥尤為要，故夫子之論士曰：「行己有恥。」孟子曰：「人不可以無恥。無恥之恥，無恥矣。」又曰：「恥之於人大矣！為機變之巧者，無所用恥焉。」所以然者，人之不廉而至於悖禮犯義，其原皆生於無恥也。故士大夫之無恥，是謂國恥。(節選自顧炎武〈廉恥〉)

【4】6.在這篇文章中，作者顧炎武認為哪一個是最重要的？

- ①禮
- ②義
- ③廉
- ④恥

【4】7.«禮、義、廉、恥，國之四維」，這裡所說的「四維」是指？

- ①四個時節
- ②四種官制
- ③四大祭典
- ④四種綱紀

【2】8.文中說到，哪一種人的無恥，可以稱之為「國恥」？

- ①國君
- ②士大夫
- ③商人
- ④農工階級

【3】9.文中說的「蓋不廉則無所不取」這個意思為下列何者？

- ①不便宜的貨品，那就什麼都不買
- ②不乾淨的話，那就什麼都不用說
- ③無廉之人，什麼東西都要取得
- ④能廉的人，沒有東西不能要的

【1】10.«人不可以無恥。無恥之恥，無恥矣。」這句話最適合下列哪一個選項的解釋？

- ①一個人不能沒有羞恥心，如果把沒有羞恥心當作是可恥之事，那麼就不會再有任何恥辱了
- ②一個人不能不知恥，若果能不知羞恥，堅持向目標做去，那就沒有成就不了的事
- ③一個人不能有羞恥心，若顧及羞恥心，那麼就會造成國家的羞恥了
- ④若人不能明白何謂恥，整天卻只空口說知恥，久而久之就不會有恥辱了

【請接續背面】

貳、英文【四選一單選擇題 25 題，每題 2 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【4】 11. I became _____ after a week's stay in the U.S. I really miss my family.
① frighten ② fantastic ③ diligent ④ homesick
- 【2】 12. When I travel, I like to _____ my life by taking pictures.
① renovate ② record ③ reduce ④ resist
- 【1】 13. There are multiple _____ to the problem we are facing. I believe that we can overcome this problem.
① solutions ② regions ③ positions ④ revenues
- 【1】 14. We are using less paper in the office to help _____ the forest.
① preserve ② passion ③ particular ④ popularity
- 【4】 15. John is often late for work and often leaves his work undone. He does not have a sense of _____.
① humor ② security ③ disappointment ④ responsibility
- 【3】 16. We should be thankful to those who make efforts to _____ the spread of infectious disease in Taiwan.
① persuade ② perform ③ prevent ④ pretend
- 【3】 17. The term "Lost Generation" refers to the generation of people who reached _____ during or immediately following World War I.
① adventure ② adultery ③ adulthood ④ advantage

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- 【1】 18. The more a job challenges you, _____ it builds the skills that your future employers are interested in seeing in applicants.
① the more ② and more ③ the fewer ④ the less
- 【1】 19. Global warming is responsible _____ for shrinking ice caps but also for a surge in extreme weather that is causing heat waves, forest fires, and droughts.
① not only ② only not ③ no longer ④ not longer
- 【4】 20. The Rosetta Stone is one of the world's best-known archaeological artifacts, _____ by millions of visitors a year.
① saw ② seeing ③ and sees ④ seen
- 【3】 21. April Fool's Day is a day _____ people sometimes play tricks on friends.
① where ② which ③ when ④ how
- 【2】 22. James is a shy student _____ likes reading, especially historical novels.
① which ② who ③ whom ④ whose
- 【3】 23. He was getting _____ with doing the same thing every day.
① boring ② bore ③ bored ④ bores
- 【1】 24. Texting while driving is dangerous; _____, it is illegal.
① furthermore ② otherwise ③ however ④ similarly
- 【2】 25. I decided to buy this car _____ the high price.
① due to ② despite ③ although ④ because

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Brain researchers have discovered four key points for effective study.

1. Make an effort. The brain remembers better when we 26 the subject, already know a little about it, and know we will need the information in the future.

2. Find the most important information and organize it. Your brain can 27 only a limited amount of information at one time, so don't try to remember every 28. When studying a textbook, look for titles, headings, and illustrations to show you the main ideas.

3. Make the new brain connections stronger. One technique is to recite the ideas out loud in your own words. This is the most powerful way to 29 information from short-term to long-term memory.

4. Give the new material time to soak in—your brain has to 30 new physical connections.

By understanding how the brain works, and following these four tips, you can easily achieve your goals.

- 【2】 26. ① interest ② are interested in ③ are interesting in ④ interesting
- 【1】 27. ① process ② interact ③ measure ④ admit
- 【3】 28. ① innocent ② operator ③ detail ④ expense
- 【2】 29. ① contain ② transfer ③ predict ④ neglect
- 【4】 30. ① cease ② finish ③ attend ④ build

四、閱讀測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

The human body is a complex machine. From the day we are born, our bodies grow and change in response to our environment, diet, and habits. The body has many different organ systems and parts that work together to allow us to breathe, move, see, talk, and digest food all at the same time. Most of the time we are unaware of what is happening in our bodies; usually it is only when we get sick or feel pain that we notice.

Many people do not take care of their complex machines. Bad habits like smoking, drinking too much alcohol, and eating junk food damage our bodies. Stress can also cause health problems. People who worry a lot or have busy jobs often don't get enough sleep or don't eat properly. We can also damage our bodies when we play sports or get into accidents. Studies done by the Australian government show that most people get hurt because of an accidental slip or fall or because of injuries from car accidents. It's true that a lot of people go to the hospital because of serious illnesses, but far more people end up there because they simply weren't being careful.

Like machines, different body parts sometimes wear down from old age. People over the age of 65 are more likely to fall and hurt themselves, and these injuries—from bad cuts to broken bone—usually require serious medical attention. There are many treatments available to help older people recover from illness and injury. It is now common for older people with damaged joints, for example, to have surgery to replace the old joint with a new one made of plastic or metal. Instead of suffering aches and pains through their retirement days, older people are able to lead happier and more comfortable lives.

The best way to take care of your amazing machine is to eat the right foods, do regular exercise, and get enough sleep. Oh, and don't forget to smile!

- 【1】 31. What is this reading passage mainly about?
① how age and lifestyle affect the amazing human body
② how elderly people are living longer and longer
③ how our bodies change and damage from birth
④ how busy people eat poorer and sleep less
- 【3】 32. According to paragraph 1, which of the following is **NOT** true?
① Our bodies do a lot of things at the same time.
② We notice when something is wrong with our bodies.
③ We are constantly aware of what is happening in our bodies.
④ Our bodies respond to our environment, diet, and habits.
- 【1】 33. What is the main idea of paragraph 2?
① Bad things happen to our bodies when we're not careful.
② Studies in Australia show that injuries are caused by accidents.
③ Car accidents are a major cause of injury for people.
④ Busy people need to get more sleep and eat properly.
- 【4】 34. According to paragraph 3, what medical improvement can benefit elderly people?
① to make older people's bodies less complex
② to duplicate different organ systems and parts for older people
③ to allow them to drink alcohol and eat junk food without damaging their bodies
④ to replace their old joint with a new one made of plastic or metal
- 【2】 35. What is the purpose of this reading passage?
① to talk people into quitting bad habits
② to remind us to take care of our body
③ to advertise a successful health-food program
④ to entertain people with facts about our bodies